

Napaeus hartungi

Assessment by: Frias Martins, A.



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Taxonomy

Kingdom	Phylum	Class	Order	Family
Animalia	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Stylommatophora	Enidae

Taxon Name: *Napaeus hartungi* (Morelet & Drouët, 1857)

Taxonomic Notes:

Morelet & Drouët's (1857) original description does not mention type locality, so "The Azores" is currently accepted. However, Morelet (1860:190) states that this species is found on Santa Maria only, and the provenance of the type material confirms it, thus enabling the restriction of the type locality to this island.

Assessment Information

Red List Category & Criteria: Least Concern [ver 3.1](#)

Year Published: 2013

Date Assessed: November 19, 2010

Justification:

This species is endemic to Santa Maria island, Azores (Extent of occurrence = 97 km²). It is widespread on this island, found in several habitat types, and faces no major threats, therefore it is considered as Least Concern (LC).

Geographic Range

Range Description:

This species is only found on Santa Maria island, Azores.

Country Occurrence:

Native: Portugal (Azores)

Distribution Map



Napaeus hartungi

Range

■ Extant (resident)

Compiled by:
IUCN



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply any official endorsement, acceptance or opinion by IUCN.



Population

Napaeus hartungi is very common throughout Santa Maria island, from near the sea to the highest mountain.

Current Population Trend: Unknown

Habitat and Ecology (see Appendix for additional information)

Napaeus hartungi is associated with dry habitats, underneath heaps of rocks and stone walls. It is also found in wooded areas, under decaying logs, the shell frequently covered with mud.

Systems: Terrestrial

Threats

There are no threats to this species foreseen due to the wide range of habitats it is found in.

Conservation Actions

No conservation measures are needed.

Credits

Assessor(s): Frias Martins, A.

Reviewer(s): Neubert, E. & Cuttelod, A.

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External Resources

For [Images and External Links to Additional Information](#), please see the Red List website.

Appendix

Habitats

(<http://www.iucnredlist.org/technical-documents/classification-schemes>)

Habitat	Season	Suitability	Major Importance?
1. Forest -> 1.4. Forest - Temperate	-	Suitable	Yes
0. Root -> 6. Rocky areas (eg. inland cliffs, mountain peaks)	-	Unknown	-
14. Artificial/Terrestrial -> 14.5. Artificial/Terrestrial - Urban Areas	-	Suitable	Yes

Additional Data Fields

Distribution
Estimated extent of occurrence (EOO) (km ²): 97
Population
Population severely fragmented: No

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